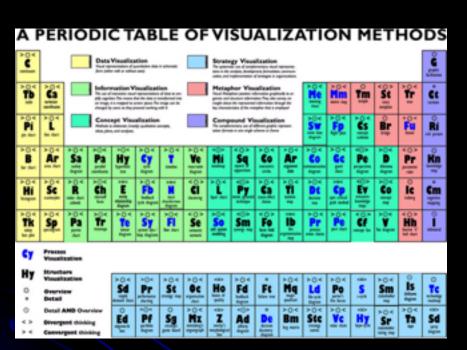
Basic Chemistry

Nature of Matter

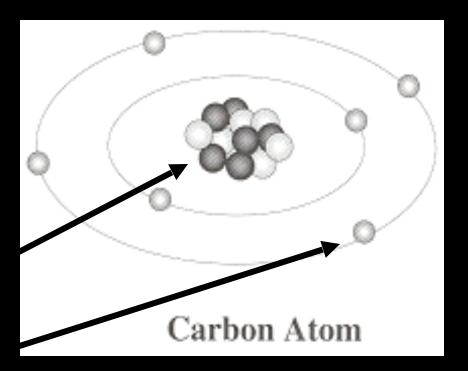
How many atoms are there?



- There are about 114 different types of atoms known on Earth.
- All listed on the Periodic Table of Elements

Atoms

- The simplest particle of an element that has all of the properties of that element
- Made of protons, neutrons and electrons

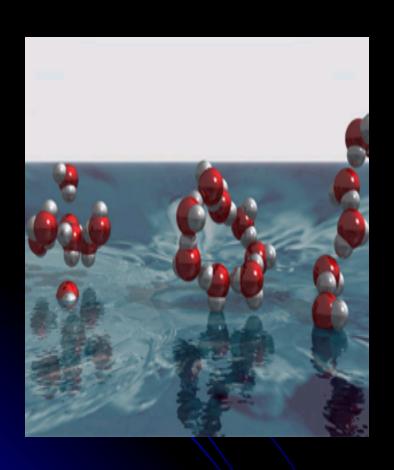


Important Biological Atoms

- Hydrogen H
- Oxygen O
- Nitrogen N
- Carbon C

- C, O, H are found in each of the 4 macromolecules
- N is found in Proteins and Nucleic Acids

Molecules

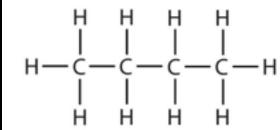


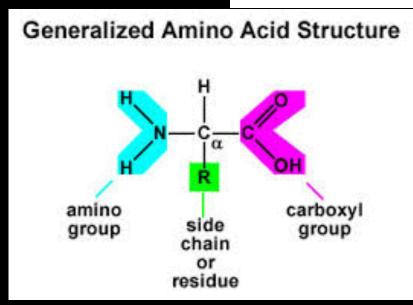
- Formed when two or more atoms bond together
- They can be small or very large

How Biological Molecules Bond

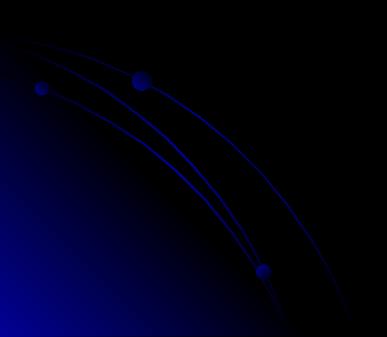
- Hydrogen can form only 1 bond
- Oxygen can form 2 bonds
- Nitrogen can form 3 bonds
- Carbon can form 4bonds
- HONC 1234

 These bonds can from multiple bonds in some situations





END



On the back of your paper please sketch this molecule of GLUCOSE, you will need to make sure it has all of the atoms $(C_6H_{12}O_6)$

